# Acadiana CFO Roundtable Moody College of Business Sentiment Index for the $4^{\text {th }}$ Quarter of 2009 

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## Results

- Index is $\mathbf{4 0}$ out of $\mathbf{1 0 0}$. This is worse than "normal." A reading of 50 is supposed to be about normal.
- There were 14 Acadiana business leaders surveyed. The survey was conducted online in December 2009 and January 2010.
- Increasing confidence and steadier markups boosted the index while increased difficulty borrowing and inventory stabilization hurt the index. The rising index from 39 to 40 indicates that business sentiment is improving slightly.
- Q4 2009 responses reflected a slower decline in business conditions, but not necessarily rising sentiment or business activity.


## The CFO Roundtable Business Sentiment

 Index is low, but has reversed its downward trend.

Old surveys can be accessed online at http://www.moody.louisiana.edu/joomla/index.php/cfo-roundtable/211-acadiana-cfo-rountable-survey-results

## 12-Question CFO Roundtable Survey

- Business conditions in Acadiana
- Business conditions for one’s firm
- Costs and suppliers
- Price v. cost margins
- Inventories
- Availability and the cost of borrowing
- Firm description
(2 questions)
(2 questions)
(2 questions)
(1 question)
(1 question)
(2 questions)
(2 questions)

The responses to the first 10 questions are used to calculate the Business Sentiment Index...

## First 10 questions make up the Business Sentiment Index.

- 0-to-100 scale.
- 100 = high level of economic activity (boom)
$-0=$ the economy goes bust!
- 50 is a "typical" reading...If all possible responses are evenly distributed among the choices, you will get a reading of 50 .
- A 50 is normal.
- The points are based on the percent of responses to a particular question choice.
- The index was 40.25 in Q4 2009, which is an increase from 39.22 in Q3 2009.


## Question 1: Business conditions in Acadiana are trending downward.

Select the choice that best describes your expectations regarding the trend in business conditions facing the Acadiana economy. Economic conditions in Acadiana are

| Answer Options | Response Percent | Response Count | Index <br> Points | Contribution to the Index |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. improving | 14.3\% | 2 | 10 | 1.43 |
| b. staying the same | 21.4\% | 3 | 5 | 1.07 |
| c. becoming more challenging | 64.3\% | 9 | 0 | 0.00 |
| answered question skipped question |  | 14 | Total | 2.50 |
|  |  | 0 | \% Max | 25.0\% |

This almost unchanged from the previous quarter's reading.

## Question 2: Business conditions in Acadiana are currently very challenging.

| Select the choice that best describes the current state of economic conditions facing the Acadiana economy. Economic conditions for Acadiana are |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer Options | Response Percent | Response Count | Index <br> Points | Contribution to the Index |
| b. better than normal | 7.1\% | 1 | 12 | 0.86 |
| c. normal | 21.4\% | 3 | 6 | 1.29 |
| d. worse than normal | 71.4\% | 10 | 0 | 0.00 |
| answered question skipped question |  | 14 | Total | 2.14 |
|  |  | 0 | \% Max | 17.9\% |

This slightly improved from the previous quarter's reading.

## Question 3: Respondents' firms face more difficult business trends.

| Select the choice that best describes your expectations regarding the trend in <br> business conditions facing your firm. Business conditions for my firm are |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Response <br> Percent | Response <br> Count | Index <br> Points | n to the <br> Index |  |  |  |  |
| Answer Options | $21.4 \%$ | 3 | 10 | 2.14 |  |  |  |  |
| a. Improving | $21.4 \%$ | 3 | 5 | 1.07 |  |  |  |  |
| b. staying the same | c. becoming more challenging | $57.1 \%$ | 8 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| answered question <br> skipped question |  |  |  |  |  | $\mathbf{1 4}$ | Total | 3.21 |
|  | $\mathbf{0}$ | \% Max | $32.1 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |

This improved from the previous quarter's reading, indicating more optimism about business trends than in Q3 2009.

## Question 4: Current business conditions are challenging at respondents' firms.

Select the choice that best describes the current state of business conditions facing your firm. Business conditions for my firm are $\qquad$ .

| Answer Options | Response <br> Percent | Response <br> Count | Index <br> Points | Contribution <br> to the Index |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. better than normal | $7.1 \%$ | 1 | 12 | 0.86 |  |  |  |  |
| b. normal | $35.7 \%$ | 5 | 6 | 2.14 |  |  |  |  |
| c. worse than normal | $57.1 \%$ | 8 | 0 | 0.00 |  |  |  |  |
| answered question <br> skipped question |  |  |  |  |  | 14 | Total | 3.00 |
|  | 0 | \% Max | $25.0 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |

This almost unchanged from the previous quarter's reading.

## Question 5: Intermediate goods prices are rising slowly.

| The prices of the goods and services my firm buys are |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer Options | Response <br> Percent | Response <br> Count | Index <br> Points | Contribution <br> to the Index |  |  |  |  |  |
| a. increasing by more than 10 percent per <br> year. | $0.0 \%$ | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| b. increasing by 5-to-10 percent per year. | $7.1 \%$ | 1 | 0 | 0.00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| c. increasing by more than 1 percent per <br> year but less than 5 percent per year. | $57.1 \%$ | 8 | 1 | 0.07 |  |  |  |  |  |
| d. increasing by less than 1 percent per <br> year or are decreasing in price. | $35.7 \%$ | 5 | 2 | 1.14 |  |  |  |  |  |
| answered question <br> skipped question |  |  |  |  |  | $\mathbf{1 4}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | Total | 2.29 |

## Question 6: Suppliers are available.

| Complete the following statement. Over the last year it |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer Options | Response <br> Percent | Response <br> Count | Index <br> Points | Contribution <br> to the Index |
| a. has become more difficult to find the <br> suppliers of the goods and services <br> essential to my business. | $0.0 \%$ | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |
| b. is no more or less difficult to find the <br> suppliers of the goods and services <br> essential to my business. | $78.6 \%$ | 11 | 1 | 0.79 |
| c. is easier to find the suppliers of the <br> goods and services essential to my <br> business. | $21.4 \%$ | 3 | 2 | 0.43 |

This is a higher score than the Q3 2009 reading, indicating that the businesses surveyed may have better access to suppliers.

## Question 7: Markups of price above cost are shrinking.

The margin between the prices of the goods or services we sell and the costs of producing those goods or services are for the most part

| Answer Options | Response Percent | Response Count | Index <br> Points | Contribution to the Index |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. increasing | 14.3\% | 2 | 12 | 1.71 |
| b. steady | 50.0\% | 7 | 6 | 3.00 |
| c. decreasing | 35.7\% | 5 | 0 | 0.00 |
| answered question skipped question |  | 14 | Total | 4.71 |
|  |  | 0 | \% Max | 39.3\% |

This is a higher score than the Q3 2009 reading, indicating that markups may be falling for fewer firms.

## Question 8: Inventories are steady.

| Due to unexpected changes in demand for my firm's products, the following best describes the change in inventories at my firm. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer Options | \% of Contributing Responses | Response Count | Index <br> Points | Contribution to the Index |
| a. Inventory levels are increasing. | 25.0\% | 2 | 0 | 0.00 |
| b. Inventory levels are steady. | 62.5\% | 5 | 6 | 3.75 |
| c. Inventory levels are declining. | 12.5\% | 1 | 12 | 1.50 |
| d. This statement is not applicable to my firm. | 0.0\% | 6 | 0 | 0.00 |
|  | answered question | 14 | Total | 5.25 |
|  | skipped question | 0 | \% Max | 43.8\% |

-Not applicable responses do not contribute to the index.
-This is a lower score than the Q3 2009 reading, indicating that inventories have stopped falling for many firms.

## Question 9: It is no harder for most firms to borrow.

| It has become harder for my firm to borrow money over the last twelve months. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer Options | Response Percent | Response Count | Index <br> Points | Contribution to the Index |
| a. True | 35.7\% | 5 | 0 | 0.00 |
| b. False | 64.3\% | 9 | 11 | 7.07 |
| answered question skipped question |  | 14 | Total | 7.07 |
|  |  | 0 | \% Max | 64.3\% |

This is a lower score than the Q3 2009 reading, indicating that credit may be harder to access for more firms than last quarter.

## Question 10: Borrowing costs are falling more than they are rising.

| The interest rate on new borrowing over the last twelve months for my firm has |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer Options | Response <br> Percent | Response <br> Count | Index <br> Points | Contribution <br> to the Index |
| a. increased by more than 2 percent | $7.1 \%$ | 1 | 0 | 0.00 |
| b. increased by $1 / 2$-to-2 percent | $14.3 \%$ | 2 | 4 | 0.57 |
| c. not increased or decreased by more than $1 / 2$ | $35.7 \%$ | 5 | 8 | 2.86 |
| d. decreased by $1 / 2$-to-2 percent | $35.7 \%$ | 5 | 12 | 4.29 |
| e. decreased by more than 2 percent | $7.1 \%$ | 1 | 16 | 1.14 |

This is a slightly lower score than the Q3 2009 reading, indicating that borrowing costs are not falling as much as before.

## Question 11: Primary line of business of respondents



## Question 12: Secondary line of business of respondents



