# Acadiana CFO Roundtable Moody College of Business Sentiment Index for the 1st Quarter of 2010 

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## Results

- Index is $\mathbf{4 5}$ out of $\mathbf{1 0 0}$. This is worse than "normal." A reading of 50 is supposed to be about normal.
- The reading of 45.07 is the highest reading since the survey began in Q1 2009.
- There were 30 Acadiana business leaders surveyed. The survey was conducted online in March 2010 and April 2010.
- Increasing confidence boosted the index. The rising index from 40 to 45 indicates that business sentiment is improving and the recession may be ending.

The CFO Roundtable Business Sentiment Index jumped five points from last quarter.


Old surveys can be accessed online at http://www.moody.louisiana.edu/joomla/index.php/cfo-roundtable/211-acadiana-cfo-rountable-survey-results

## 12-Question CFO Roundtable Survey

- Business conditions in Acadiana
- Business conditions for one's firm
- Costs and suppliers
- Price v. cost margins
- Inventories
- Availability and the cost of borrowing
- Firm description
(2 questions)
(2 questions)
(2 questions)
(1 question)
(1 question)
(2 questions)
(2 questions)

The responses to the first 10 questions are used to calculate the Business Sentiment Index...

## First 10 questions make up the Business Sentiment Index.

- 0-to-100 scale.
- 100 = high level of economic activity (boom)
- $0=$ the economy goes bust!
- 50 is a "typical" reading...If all possible responses are evenly distributed among the choices, you will get a reading of 50 .
- A 50 is normal.
- The points are based on the percent of responses to a particular question choice.
- The index was 45.07 in Q1 2010, which is an increase from 40.25 in Q4 2009.


## Question 1: Business conditions in Acadiana have stopped their rapid decline.

| Select the choice that best describes your expectations regarding the trend in <br> business conditions facing the Acadiana economy. Economic conditions in <br> Acadiana are_- <br> Answer OptionsResponse <br> Frequency |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Response <br> Count |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Index <br> Points |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Contribution to <br> the Index |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a. improving |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| b. staying the same |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| c. becoming more challenging |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| answered question |  |  |  |  |  | $36.7 \%$ | 11 | 5 | 1.83 |
| skipped question |  |  |  |  |  | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | Total | $\mathbf{4 . 5 0}$ |  |

This a big jump from the previous quarter's reading.

## Question 2: Business conditions in Acadiana are currently very challenging.

| Select the choice that best describes the current state of economic conditions facing the <br> Acadiana economy. Economic conditions for Acadiana are |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer Options | Response <br> Frequency | Response <br> Count | Index <br> Points | Contribution to <br> the Index |
| a. better than normal | $6.7 \%$ | 2 | 12 | 0.80 |
| b. normal | $26.7 \%$ | 8 | 6 | 1.60 |
| c. worse than normal | $66.7 \%$ | 20 | 0 | 0.00 |
|  | answered question | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | Total | $\mathbf{2 . 4 0}$ |
| skipped question |  |  |  |  |

This slightly improved from the previous quarter's reading.

## Question 3: Respondents' firms face steadying business conditions.

| Select the choice that best describes your expectations regarding the trend in <br> business conditions facing your firm. Business conditions for my firm are |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Answer Options | Response <br> Frequency | Response <br> Count | Index <br> Points |
| Contribution <br> to the Index |  |  |  |  |
| a. Improving | $33.3 \%$ | 10 | 10 | 3.33 |
| b. staying the same | $30.0 \%$ | 9 | 5 | 1.50 |
| c. becoming more challenging | $36.7 \%$ | 11 | 0 | 0.00 |
| answered question |  |  |  |  |
| skipped question | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | Total | $\mathbf{4 . 8 3}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

This substantially improved from the previous quarter's reading, indicating more optimism about business trends than in Q4 2009.

## Question 4: Current business conditions are challenging at respondents' firms.

Select the choice that best describes the current state of business conditions facing your firm. Business conditions for my firm are $\qquad$ .

| Answer Options | Response <br> Frequency | Response <br> Count | Index <br> Points | Contribution to <br> the Index |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. better than normal | $10.3 \%$ | 3 | 12 | 1.24 |
| b. normal | $34.5 \%$ | 10 | 6 | 2.07 |
| c. worse than normal | $55.2 \%$ | 16 | 0 | 0.00 |
|  | answered question | $\mathbf{2 9}$ | Total | $\mathbf{3 . 3 1}$ |
| skipped question |  |  |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| \% Max | $\mathbf{2 7 . 6 \%}$ |  |  |  |

This slightly improved from the previous quarter's reading.

## Question 5: Intermediate goods prices are rising slowly.

| The prices of the goods and services my firm buys are |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer Options | Response <br> Frequency | Response <br> Count | Index <br> Points | Contribution <br> to the Index |  |  |  |  |
| a. increasing by more than 10 <br> percent per year. | $0.0 \%$ | 0 | 0 | 0.00 |  |  |  |  |
| b. increasing by 5-to-10 percent per <br> year. | $16.7 \%$ | 5 | 1 | 0.17 |  |  |  |  |
| c. increasing by more than 1 percent <br> per year but less than 5 percent per <br> year. | $56.7 \%$ | 17 | 2 | 1.13 |  |  |  |  |
| d. increasing by less than 1 percent <br> per year or are decreasing in price. | $26.7 \%$ | 8 | 3 | 0.80 |  |  |  |  |
| answered question | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | Total | $\mathbf{2 . 1 0}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| skipped question |  |  |  |  |  | $\mathbf{0}$ | \% Max | $\mathbf{7 0 . 0 \%}$ |

## Question 6: Suppliers are increasingly available.

Complete the following statement. Over the last year it

| Answer Options | Response <br> Frequency | Response <br> Count | Index <br> Points | Contribution to <br> the Index |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. has become more difficult to find <br> the suppliers of the goods and <br> services essential to my business. | $3.3 \%$ | 1 | 0 | 0.00 |  |  |  |  |
| b. is no more or less difficult to <br> find the suppliers of the goods and <br> services essential to my business. | $76.7 \%$ | 23 | 1 | 0.77 |  |  |  |  |
| c. is easier to find the suppliers of <br> the goods and services essential to <br> my business. | $20.0 \%$ | 6 | 2 | 0.40 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| answered question |  |  |  |  |  | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | Total | $\mathbf{1 . 1 7}$ |

## Question 7: Markups of price above cost are shrinking.

| The margin between the prices of the goods or services we sell and the costs of <br> producing those goods or services are for the most part |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer Options | Response <br> Frequency | Response <br> Count | Index <br> Points | Contribution <br> to the Index |
| a. increasing | $10.3 \%$ | 3 | 12 | 1.24 |
| b. steady | $48.3 \%$ | 14 | 6 | 2.90 |
| c. decreasing | $36.0 \%$ | 12 | 0 | 0.00 |
|  | $\mathbf{2 9}$ | Total | $\mathbf{4 . 1 4}$ |  |
|  | answered question | $\mathbf{2}$ | \% Max | $\mathbf{3 4 . 5 \%}$ |

This is a lower score than the Q4 2009 reading, indicating that markups may be tightening for more firms.

## Question 8: Inventories are steady.

| Due to unexpected changes in demand for my firm's products, the following best describes the change in inventories at my firm. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer Options | Percent Contribution | Response Count | Index <br> Points | Contribution to the Index |
| a. Inventory levels are increasing. | 16.7\% | 3 | 0 | 0.00 |
| b. Inventory levels are steady. | 66.7\% | 12 | 6 | 4.00 |
| c. Inventory levels are declining. | 16.7\% | 3 | 12 | 2.00 |
| d. This statement is not applicable to my firm. | 0.0\% | 12 | 0 | 0.00 |
| answered question |  | 30 | Total | 6.00 |
| skipped question |  | 0 | \% Max | 50.0\% |

-This is a slightly higher than last quarter's reading.
-Not applicable responses do not contribute to the index.

## Question 9: It is no harder for most firms to borrow.

It has become harder for my firm to borrow money over the last twelve months.

| Answer Options | Response <br> Frequency | Response <br> Count | Index <br> Points | Contribution <br> to the Index |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. True | $24.1 \%$ | 7 | 0 | 0.00 |
| b. False | $75.9 \%$ | 22 | 11 | 8.34 |
| answered question | 29 | Total | $\mathbf{8 . 3 4}$ |  |
| skipped question | $\mathbf{1}$ | \% Max | $\mathbf{7 5 . 9 \%}$ |  |

This is a higher score than the Q4 2009 reading, indicating that credit may be easier to access for more firms than last quarter.

## Question 10: Borrowing costs are steady.

| The interest rate on new borrowing over the last twelve months for my firm has |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Answer Options | Response <br> Frequency | Response <br> Count | Index <br> Points | Contribution to <br> the Index |
| a. increased by more than 2 <br> percent | $6.9 \%$ | 2 | 0 | 0.00 |
| b. increased by \& 0.5-to-2 percent | $17.2 \%$ | 5 | 4 | 0.69 |
| c. not increased or decreased by <br> more than \& 0.5 percent | $41.4 \%$ | 12 | 8 | 3.31 |
| d. decreased by \& 0.5-to-2 percent | $31.0 \%$ | 9 | 12 | 3.72 |
| e. decreased by more than 2 <br> percent | $3.4 \%$ | 1 | 16 | 0.55 |
|  | answered question | $\mathbf{2 9}$ | Total | $\mathbf{8 . 2 8}$ |

This is a slightly lower score than the Q4 2009 reading, indicating that borrowing costs are not falling as much as before.

## Question 11: Primary line of business of respondents



There were 30 responses to this question.

## Question 12: Secondary line of business of respondents



There were 25 responses to this question.

